

+ Esercizi

1 Complete these sentences using **ogni** or **qualche**.

- (a) Mi saluta — volta che mi vede.
 - (b) — volta mi saluta, ma non sempre.
 - (c) Vado in Italian — anno.
- 2 Complete the sentences by using **ciascuno** or **ogni**, as appropriate.
- (a) (Each) concorrente ha ricevuto un premio.
 - (b) In (every/all of the) camera c'è un minibar.
 - (f) (All/Every) artista è sensibile.
 - (g) (Each) artista vede le cose in modo diverso.
 - (h) (Each/Every) volta che mi vede mi dà dei soldi.

(b) Nessuno and alcuno

The adjectives **nessuno/a** and **alcuno/a** are formed like **ciascuno**.

nessuno/a no, not any nessun ragazzo nessun studente nessuna ragazza allievo	alcuno/a no, whatsoever Non c'è alcuna prova There is no proof Non c'era alcun dubbio There was no doubt whatssoever/absolutely no proof whatssoever/absolutely no doubt
nessuno has only singular forms but changes gender to agree with the noun modified.	Alcuno/a is a more emphatic form of nessuno . But note that the plural form, alcuni/e , does not have a negative meaning. See pp. 32–3.

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For **nessuno** as a pronoun, see p. 163. See also Articles, p. 33, Negatives, p. 187.

+ (c) Qualsiasi and qualunque

- 3 Supply the correct form of the adjective **nessuno** to complete the sentences.
- (a) Non c'è — problema.
 - (b) Non abbiamo — alternativa.
 - (d) Non ho — voglia di farlo.
- 4 Make sentences (a) and (b) above more emphatic using **alcuno/a**.

qualsiasi any (whatssoever) Per me qualsiasi giorno va bene Any day is fine for me Posso venire in qualsiasi momento I can come at any time Mi dà un cognac? — Una qualsiasi marca? — Una [...] What make? — Any one will do/Any old one È una segretaria qualsiasi She's a very average secretary	qualsiasi momento Note that, when placed after the noun/pronoun, the meaning can be pejorative. See also p. 175 for in qualsiasi momento .
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...digi che sono fuori.
dovrà essere pronto ad
...che are invariable and
...ut its gender varies.
...d in a general sense.
...ple or objects as part
...t is always used with
...oun and verb.
...mphasises
...one by one', it has
...jectival forms
...e indefinite article.
...then replace it, just as
...each are sometimes
...able in English,
...s, **ciascuno** is used to
...individual part.
...but not in the
...not **ciascuno**, is used
...s or to say how often
...happens. See also
...e, which is a little
...ic and familiar, p. 170.
...refer to two people
...a range of meanings.
...sed with a singular
...o, although its
...ostly plural, except
...ses some or other. See
...p. 171 and 2.6, p. 32.